

# 1999 SUGAR AND SPECIALTY CROP HIGHLIGHTS

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## SUGAR

Sugar production for 1999 rose 4 percent above the previous year to 368,000 tons of 96<sup>0</sup> raw sugar. An increase in acreage for harvest accounted for this higher production. Plantations were able to harvest 2.9 million tons of sugarcane from this acreage for an average yield of 81.7 tons of sugarcane per acre. Sugar prices during 1999 dipped 4 percent to \$352 per ton of 96<sup>0</sup> raw sugar, resulting in a total value of \$131.3 million for raw sugar, 1 percent below 1998.

## COFFEE

Hawaii farmers harvested 10.0 million pounds of coffee (parchment basis) during the 1999-2000 season, up 5 percent from the previous season and the largest harvest since the 1962-63 season. Farm prices across the State averaged \$2.10 per pound (parchment basis) for the 1999-2000 season, down 19 percent from the previous season. Total farm value of the 1999-2000 crop is estimated at \$21.0 million (parchment basis), down 15 percent from the 1998-99 season.

Hawaii county production totaled 3.0 million pounds (parchment basis) during the 1999-2000 season, down 14 percent from the previous season. Less-than-optimal weather conditions in the North and South Kona districts, where most of the Big Island's coffee is grown, resulted in a late and smaller harvest compared to the previous season. Heavy pruning at the end of the 1998-99 season and, to a lesser extent, relatively low farm prices also contributed to the drop in output.

## MACADAMIA NUTS

Hawaii's 1999-2000 macadamia nut crop is estimated at **56.5** million pounds net, wet in-shell, 1.0 million pounds below last season's crop. Weather conditions had mixed effects on orchards depending on location. Some areas received ample rainfall while others experienced an ongoing drought. Overall yields averaged 2,990 pounds per acre (net, wet in-shell), nearly unchanged from the previous season.

Total acreage in crop dropped 300 acres from the previous year to 19,900 acres and the lowest total in 14 years. Harvested acreage also declined by 300 acres totaling 18,900 acres. More acreage was abandoned this season along with the announcement that this will be the final season for a major Maui orchard.

The farm price for net, wet in-shell macadamia nuts averaged 67.0 cents per pound, up 2.0 cents from the 1998-1999 average. The farm value for the 1999-2000 crop is estimated at \$37.9 million, up 1.0 percent from the previous year. Hawaii growers continued to feel the impact from increased world competition.

## GINGER ROOT

Hawaii ginger root growers harvested an estimated 16.1 million pounds during the 1998/99 season, down 11 percent from the previous season's record-high output.

The majority of the State's ginger root is grown in the North and South Hilo districts of Hawaii island where weather conditions were less than ideal during the 1998/99 season. While ginger root needs abundant rainfall during the initial growing phase, it requires drier weather as the crop nears harvest. During the months preceding the start of the main harvest in December 1998, conditions were particularly wet. Weather conditions were even wetter in January and February of 1999 when harvesting was in full swing. As a result, disease became a problem for many farmers, and was the main reason for the 8-percent decline in average yields.

Farm prices increased for the first time in five seasons to an average of 50 cents per pound during the 1998/99 season, 25 percent higher than the previous season. Farm value is pegged at \$8.1 million for the 1998/99 season, up 12 percent as higher farm prices more than offset the decline in production. The \$8.1 million in farm revenues recorded by ginger root growers during the 1998/99 season was only 1 percent less than the record-high amount received in 1996/97. Although a 25-percent increase in the average farm price was a major reason for the near-record revenues, 1998/99's farm price was still the fourth lowest in the last 27 seasons.

### GINGER ROOT: Acreage, yield, production, price, and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99

Year	Harvested acres	Yield per acre	Production	Farm price	Value of sales
		----- 1,000 pounds -----		Cents per pound	1,000 dollars
1995	135	43.0	5,800	87.0	5,046
1996	200	47.0	9,400	87.0	7,050
1997	275	44.0	12,100	75.0	8,107
1998	360	50.0	18,000	40.0	7,200
<b>1999</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>16,100</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>8,050</b>

### GINGER ROOT: U.S. imports, 1995-99

Year	Unground (including fresh)	Ground	Sweet	Candied	Total
			1,000 pounds		
1995	33,768	525	1,346	1,026	36,665
1996	30,367	1,220	1,819	1,065	34,471
1997	29,649	854	2,046	1,267	33,816
1998	30,375	563	1,816	1,512	34,265
<b>1999</b>	<b>33,679</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>2,059</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>38,406</b>

Source: Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

# HERBS, SEED CROPS

## FRESH HERBS: Production, price, and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99

Year	Basil			Parsley	Chinese parsley (Cilantro)	Other herbs <sup>1</sup>	All herbs
	Sweet (Italian)	Asian	Total				

### Production - 1,000 pounds

1995	390	240	630	230	60	200	1,120
1996	510	390	900	200	70	230	1,400
1997	1,100	500	1,600	200	100	300	2,200
1998	1,200	500	1,700	125	75	500	2,400
<b>1999</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>2,900</b>

### Farm price - dollars per pound

1995	1.95	.85		1.30	1.70	2.60	
1996	2.20	1.40		1.70	2.70	2.40	
1997	2.00	1.00		1.75	2.65	2.30	
1998	1.90	.90		2.05	2.70	2.20	
<b>1999</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>.70</b>		<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.70</b>	

### Farm value - 1,000 dollars

1995	761	204	965	299	102	520	1,886
1996	1,122	546	1,668	340	189	552	2,749
1997	2,200	500	2,700	350	265	690	4,005
1998	2,280	450	2,730	256	203	1,100	4,289
<b>1999</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>3,420</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>5,398</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes spearmint, dill, and other miscellaneous herbs. Also includes small amounts of basil and parsley for which an individual total could not be obtained or published separately in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

## SEED CROPS: Number of farms, acreage, outshipments, and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99

Crop year <sup>1</sup>	Farms	Acreage				Total outshipments of seed	Value <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Nursery	Seed increase	Grow-out or observation		Total	Seed corn	Other seed crops
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Acres</i>				<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		
1995-96	6	1,600	630	910	60	2,025	13,000	12,475	525
1996-97	6	1,780	625	1,060	95	3,160	20,250	19,030	1,220
1997-98	8	2,960	1,040	1,830	90	4,050	25,150	24,684	466
1998-99	8	3,070	1,120	1,870	80	5,000	25,300	24,620	680
<b>1999-00</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>2,290</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>6,200</b>	<b>28,000</b>	<b>26,840</b>	<b>1,160</b>

<sup>1</sup> Seed crops are grown year-round in Hawaii. However, the main season is from November to June.

<sup>2</sup> Value is based on sales or gross operational budgets.

# SUGARCANE

## SUGARCANE: Number of farms, acreage, yield, production, price, and value, by counties, 1995-99<sup>1</sup>

Year	Farms <sup>2</sup>	Acreage		Yield per acre		Production of cane for sugar	Farm price <sup>3</sup>	Value of cane for sugar <sup>4</sup>
		In crop <sup>2</sup>	Harvested for sugar	Sugarcane <sup>3</sup>	Raw sugar 96°			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>----- 1,000 acres -----</i>		<i>----- Tons -----</i>		<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Dollars per ton</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
<b>State</b>								
1995	9	83.8	48.5	81.5	10.16	3,953	32.30	127.7
1996	7	68.8	42.9	82.6	10.18	3,544	30.50	108.1
1997	4	67.8	32.0	91.4	11.15	2,925	29.20	85.5
1998	4	67.6	30.3	90.0	11.66	2,727	32.00	87.4
<b>1999</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>10.38</b>	<b>2,892</b>	<b>30.00</b>	<b>86.8</b>
<b>Counties:</b>								
<b>Hawaii</b>								
1995	1	2.4	6.5	66.2	7.31	430	28.40	12.2
1996	1	0	1.3	62.3	5.56	81	21.50	1.7
1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>1999</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Honolulu</b>								
1995	2	8.0	7.4	95.8	10.96	709	29.70	21.1
1996	1	0	4.8	85.0	8.69	408	25.40	10.4
1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>1999</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Kauai</b>								
1995	4	30.8	14.0	81.1	9.65	1,136	30.80	35.0
1996	3	26.5	16.7	81.0	9.34	1,353	28.70	38.8
1997	2	25.4	12.3	92.8	10.80	1,141	27.70	31.6
1998	2	24.7	11.3	83.5	10.29	944	30.40	28.7
<b>1999</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>29.00</b>	<b>26.6</b>
<b>Maui</b>								
1995	2	42.6	20.6	81.5	11.12	1,678	35.40	59.4
1996	2	42.3	20.1	84.7	11.55	1,702	33.60	57.2
1997	2	42.4	19.7	90.6	11.36	1,784	30.20	53.9
1998	2	42.9	19.0	93.8	12.48	1,783	32.90	58.7
<b>1999</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>11.86</b>	<b>1,975</b>	<b>30.50</b>	<b>60.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> Primary data source, Hawaii Agricultural Research Center.

<sup>2</sup> At end of year.

<sup>3</sup> Yield and farm price may not compute exactly due to rounding.

<sup>4</sup> Value of cane for sugar estimated by deducting processing and marketing costs from value of sugar and molasses. Processing costs based on toll charges paid by independent producers.

**SUGAR: Production of raw sugar and molasses, price, and value, by counties, 1995-99 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Mill production		Average returns received <sup>2</sup>		Value of production		
	Raw sugar 96°	Molasses <sup>3</sup>	Raw sugar 96°	Molasses <sup>3</sup>	Raw sugar 96°	Molasses <sup>3</sup>	Total
	----- 1,000 tons -----		----- Dollars per ton -----		----- Million dollars -----		
<b>State</b>							
1995	492	163	387	59.00	190.5	9.7	200.2
1996	437	147	368	54.50	160.8	8.0	168.8
1997	357	131	357	38.60	127.5	5.0	132.5
1998	354	118	368	23.50	130.3	2.8	133.1
<b>1999</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>13.30</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>131.3</b>
<b>Counties:</b>							
<b>Hawaii</b>							
1995	47	16	387	55.50	18.2	.9	19.1
1996	7	3	350	38.60	2.5	.1	2.6
1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>1999</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Honolulu</b>							
1995	81	29	387	61.10	31.3	1.8	33.1
1996	42	17	363	48.20	15.2	.8	16.0
1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>1999</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Kauai</b>							
1995	135	44	388	59.00	52.4	2.6	55.0
1996	156	52	370	56.20	57.7	2.9	60.6
1997	133	41	354	39.80	47.1	1.6	48.7
1998	117	33	366	24.50	42.8	.8	43.6
<b>1999</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>13.70</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>40.2</b>
<b>Maui</b>							
1995	229	74	387	58.90	88.6	4.4	93.0
1996	232	75	368	55.40	85.4	4.2	89.6
1997	224	90	359	38.00	80.4	3.4	83.8
1998	237	85	369	23.10	87.5	2.0	89.5
<b>1999</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>13.20</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>91.1</b>

<sup>1</sup> Primary data source, Hawaii Agricultural Research Center.<sup>2</sup> Derived from production and value. State and county prices may not compute exactly due to rounding.<sup>3</sup> Commercial.

# MACADAMIA NUTS

## MACADAMIA NUTS: Number of farms, acreage, yield, production, moisture, price, and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99 crop years

Crop year <sup>1</sup>	Farms	Acreage		Yield per acre <sup>3</sup>	Production <sup>4</sup>		Average moisture		Farm prices <sup>4</sup>		Farm value <sup>8</sup>
		In crop	Harvested <sup>2</sup>		Gross <sup>5</sup>	Net <sup>6</sup>	Entire crop	Purchases only	Gross <sup>7</sup>	Net	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>----- Acres -----</i>			<i>----- 1,000 pounds -----</i>		<i>----- Percent -----</i>		<i>Cents per pound -----</i>		<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1995-96	700	20,300	19,300	2.6	57,000	51,000	18.3	19.4	66.2	74.0	37,740
1996-97	750	20,200	19,200	2.9	63,000	56,500	18.6	17.9	70.0	78.0	44,070
1997-98	800	20,200	19,200	3.0	65,000	58,000	19.5	19.6	66.9	75.0	43,500
1998-99	800	20,200	19,200	3.0	66,000	57,500	20.5	20.8	57.0	65.0	37,375
<b>1999-00</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>19,900</b>	<b>18,900</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>64,000</b>	<b>56,500</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>37,855</b>

<sup>1</sup> Season begins July 1st and ends June 30th of the following year. <sup>2</sup> Called bearing acreage prior to 1993-94 crop year. <sup>3</sup> Net production per bearing acre. <sup>4</sup> Wet in-shell basis, delivered to processors. <sup>5</sup> Gross pounds delivered for processing. <sup>6</sup> Gross pounds delivered for processing less total spoilage. <sup>7</sup> Farm value divided by gross production. <sup>8</sup> Net production multiplied by net farm price.

### U. S. imports of macadamia nuts, by country of origin, 1999

Country of origin	Type			Total
	Shelled or blanched	Pickled or otherwise prepared or preserved	Not shelled	
Metric tons				
Australia	2,323	0	18	2,341
Brazil	152	0	0	152
Canada	0	4	0	4
Colombia	5	0	0	5
Costa Rica	128	67	49	244
El Salvador	0	3	0	3
Guatemala	478	2	0	480
Indonesia	0	2	0	2
Japan	0	1	0	1
Kenya	217	0	0	217
Lebanon	0	9	0	9
Mainland China	15	0	5	20
Malawi	313	21	13	347
Mozambique	12	0	0	12
Rep. of S. Africa	1,013	0	24	1,037
Spain	8	0	0	8
Zimbabwe	57	0	0	57
Total <sup>1</sup>	4,721	109	109	4,939

<sup>1</sup> = Less than 1 metric ton.

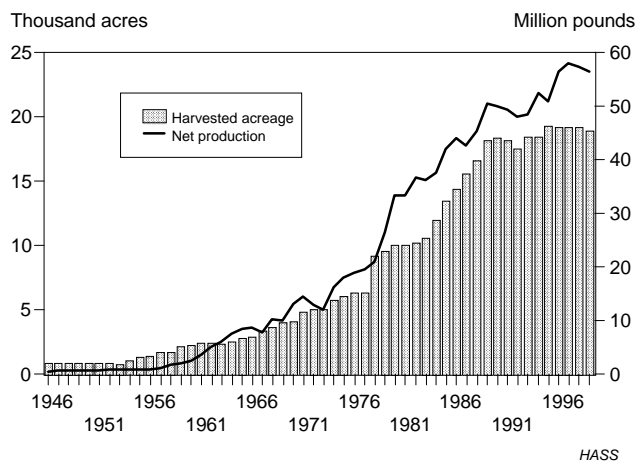
Source: U. S. Department of Commerce.

### U. S. imports of macadamia nuts, by type, 1990-99

Year	Type		
	Shelled or blanched	Pickled or otherwise prepared or preserved	Not shelled
<i>Metric tons</i>			
1990	2,159	126	49
1991	1,427	96	39
1992	1,775	49	28
1993	2,047	84	131
1994	1,726	95	56
1995	2,597	76	34
1996	2,481	70	14
1997	2,898	63	266
1998	3,459	40	60
<b>1999</b>	<b>4,721</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce.

### MACADAMIA NUTS: Harvested Acreage and Net Production, State of Hawaii, 1946-99 Seasons



## COFFEE: Number of farms, acreage, yield, marketings, price, and value, by counties, 1995-99

Crop year <sup>1</sup>	Farms	Acreage		Yield <sup>2</sup>	Marketings <sup>3</sup>	Farm prices			Value of sales	Green production
		In crop	Harvested			Cherry	Parchment	All <sup>4</sup>		
	<i>Number</i>	<i>----- Acres -----</i>		<i>--- 1,000 pounds ---</i>		<i>----- Cents per pound -----</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
<b>State</b>										
1995-96	580	6,800	5,500	1.0	5,400			300.0	16,200	4,320
1996-97	560	6,600	5,400	1.2	6,400			325.0	20,800	5,000
1997-98	585	7,000	5,800	1.6	9,400			300.0	28,200	7,720
1998-99	610	7,400	6,100	1.6	9,500			260.0	24,700	7,600
<b>1999-00</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>7,700</b>	<b>6,400</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>10,000</b>			<b>210.0</b>	<b>21,000</b>	<b>8,100</b>
<b>Counties:</b>										
<b>Hawaii</b>										
1995-96	570	1,880	1,470	1.7	2,500	100.0	515.0	460.0	11,500	2,000
1996-97	550	2,160	1,720	1.3	2,300	105.0	550.0	470.0	10,810	1,850
1997-98	575	2,490	1,900	1.5	2,850	135.0	700.0	570.0	16,245	2,300
1998-99	600	2,800	2,170	1.6	3,500	130.0	500.0	460.0	16,100	2,800
<b>1999-00</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>3,200</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>360.0</b>	<b>310.0</b>	<b>9,300</b>	<b>2,400</b>
<b>Honolulu/Kauai/Maui<sup>5</sup></b>										
1995-96	10	4,920	4,030	.7	2,900			<sup>6</sup> 162.0	4,700	2,320
1996-97	10	4,440	3,680	1.1	4,100			243.0	9,990	3,150
1997-98	10	4,510	3,900	1.7	6,550			183.0	11,955	5,420
1998-99	10	4,600	3,930	1.5	6,000			143.0	8,600	4,800
<b>1999-00</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>4,000</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>7,000</b>			<b>167.0</b>	<b>11,700</b>	<b>5,700</b>

<sup>1</sup> Coffee harvesting occurs throughout the year in Hawaii. The main harvest normally begins in late summer and extends to the early part of the following year.

<sup>2</sup> Average yields based on parchment equivalent marketings and harvested acreage.

<sup>3</sup> Expressed in parchment equivalent pounds. Coffee marketed in cherry form was converted to an equivalent parchment weight and added to parchment marketings.

<sup>4</sup> Represents an average farm price for parchment equivalent sales. Obtained by dividing farm revenues from the sale of cherry and parchment coffee by total marketings (parchment equivalent basis).

<sup>5</sup> Kauai and Maui combined with Honolulu to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>6</sup> Weighted combination of farm prices and the average International Coffee Organization price during October, November, and December on the New York Market (based on 1979 International Coffee Agreement).

# FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS

Grower sales of Hawaii's flower and nursery products totaled a record \$75.4 million in 1999. The 1999 wholesale value was 3 percent higher than the \$73.2 million value for 1998. Orchids, lei flowers, foliage, and potted flowering plant categories registered increases in 1999.

Hawaii county, with \$41.6 million in sales, ranked number one in 1999. Honolulu farmers registered sales of \$22.7 million, 5 percent lower than the previous year. Maui sales totaled \$9.6 million, 7 percent higher than last year. Kauai sales, pegged at \$1.5 million, were 11 percent more than 1998.

## FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS: Value of grower sales, by counties, 1995-99

Year	Cut flowers <sup>1</sup>	Orchids <sup>2</sup>	Lei flowers	Foliage <sup>3</sup>	Potted flowering plants	All other nursery products <sup>4</sup>	Unspecified sales <sup>5</sup>	Total
<i>1,000 dollars</i>								
<b>State</b>								
1995	15,333	12,890	3,935	16,576	3,295	14,623	1,523	68,175
1996	15,101	15,413	3,943	17,580	3,854	11,613	1,366	68,870
1997	13,969	15,479	3,813	16,989	3,751	11,250	1,404	66,655
1998	15,176	15,790	3,485	<sup>6</sup> 15,403	3,892	17,982	1,479	73,207
<b>1999</b>	<b>14,082</b>	<b>19,917</b>	<b>4,037</b>	<b>19,652</b>	<b>4,763</b>	<b>12,159</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>75,363</b>
<b>Counties:</b>								
<b>Hawaii</b>								
1995	12,082	6,197	977	10,187	564	2,082	519	32,608
1996	11,672	7,230	1,136	11,125	595	1,978	539	34,275
1997	10,939	8,063	1,226	11,124	882	1,726	541	34,501
1998	11,410	9,114	1,022	<sup>6</sup> 11,612	1,676	3,715	604	39,153
<b>1999</b>	<b>10,804</b>	<b>11,398</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>13,139</b>	<b>2,002</b>	<b>2,244</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>41,578</b>
<b>Honolulu</b>								
1995	995	5,964	1,610	5,458	1,827	9,530	586	25,970
1996	941	7,095	1,506	5,554	2,282	7,282	455	25,115
1997	848	6,136	1,332	4,957	1,917	6,562	379	22,131
1998	774	5,839	1,258	<sup>6</sup> 3,331	1,387	10,745	409	23,743
<b>1999</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>6,921</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>5,323</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>7,317</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>22,654</b>
<b>Kauai</b>								
1995	68	259	17	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	1,313	144	1,801
1996	117	344	73	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	1,308	123	1,965
1997	76	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	1,555	173	1,804
1998	138	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	1,090	132	1,360
<b>1999</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>413</b>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<b>869</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1,514</b>
<b>Maui</b>								
1995	2,188	470	1,331	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	3,533	274	7,796
1996	2,371	744	1,228	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	2,923	249	7,515
1997	2,106	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	5,802	311	8,219
1998	2,854	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	5,763	334	8,951
<b>1999</b>	<b>2,557</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<sup>7</sup>	<b>5,737</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>9,617</b>

<sup>1</sup> Cut orchids included in "Orchids" category. <sup>2</sup> Excludes orchids used for lei flowers. <sup>3</sup> Includes potted, cut, and unfinished. <sup>4</sup> Includes bedding plants, plant rentals, sod, trees, and any other nursery products not elsewhere classified. Sum of county estimates may not add to State total due to rounding. <sup>5</sup> Includes grower sales greater than \$999 but less than \$10,000 which were not categorized. <sup>6</sup> Unfinished foliage, 1998 included in "All other nursery products". <sup>7</sup> Data not shown separately to avoid disclosure of individual operations but combined and included in the State total.

# FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS

## FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS: Number of farms, area, quantity, and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99<sup>1</sup>

Crop	Farms having sales <sup>2</sup>	Production area	Quantity sold	Value of sales
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 square feet</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
<b>CUT FLOWERS</b>				
<b>Anthuriums - dozens</b>				
1995	69	11,310	965	7,042
1996	65	11,100	906	7,056
1997	61	11,420	758	6,892
1998	75	11,285	834	6,301
<b>1999</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>11,500</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>6,496</b>
<b>Birds of Paradise - dozens</b>				
1995	32	2,965	119	754
1996	29	2,740	102	554
1997	31	2,740	78	486
1998	24	2,285	66	495
<b>1999</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5,650</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>561</b>
<b>Carnations, miniature - bunches</b>				
1995	9	385	110	383
1996	10	230	111	390
1997	8	205	91	320
1998	5	115	47	124
<b>1999</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>Chrysanthemums, pompon - bunches</b>				
1995	4	295	251	554
1996	4	275	225	479
1997	4	295	177	409
1998	6	265	196	358
<b>1999<sup>3</sup></b>				
<b>Ginger, pink - dozens</b>				
1995	46	2,225	85	564
1996	54	2,180	76	528
1997	40	1,915	52	402
1998	52	3,075	92	530
<b>1999</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>3,465</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>403</b>
<b>Ginger, red - dozens</b>				
1995	51	2,655	117	599
1996	52	2,660	88	444
1997	46	2,350	85	473
1998	63	4,860	142	794
<b>1999</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>3,380</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>807</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

# FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS

## FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS: Number of farms, area, quantity, and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99<sup>1</sup> -- Continued

Crop	Farms having sales <sup>2</sup>	Production area	Quantity sold	Value of sales
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 square feet</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
<b>Gingers, other - dozens</b>				
1995	17	355	6	48
1996	26	610	13	100
1997	16	575	14	92
1998	30	830	18	144
<b>1999</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>217</b>
<b>Heliconias - dozens</b>				
1995	50	4,315	49	495
1996	51	3,920	44	477
1997	47	3,445	40	432
1998	56	5,775	56	664
<b>1999</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>4,860</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>582</b>
<b>Proteas - stems</b>				
1995	28	5,835	1,877	1,071
1996	31	7,100	1,772	1,233
1997	30	5,625	1,353	1,160
1998	28	8,015	2,996	1,738
<b>1999</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8,345</b>	<b>2,466</b>	<b>1,438</b>
<b>Other cut flowers - dozens</b>				
1995	35	NA	NA	3,823
1996	36	NA	NA	3,840
1997	35	NA	NA	3,303
1998	38	NA	NA	4,028
<b>1999</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>3,447</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

# FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS

## FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS: Number of farms, area, quantity, and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99<sup>1</sup> -- Continued

Crop	Farms having sales <sup>2</sup>	Production area	Quantity sold	Value of sales
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 square feet</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
<b>ORCHIDS</b>				
<b>Cymbidiums, cut - flowers</b>				
1995	9	440	251	159
1996	8	280	300	189
1997	8	275	348	137
1998	12	315	418	216
<b>1999</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>314</b>
<b>Dendrobiums, sprays - dozens</b>				
1995	58	3,435	410	3,078
1996	48	3,105	383	2,797
1997	56	3,505	368	2,549
1998	59	2,970	419	2,864
<b>1999</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2,610</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>2,676</b>
<b>Oncidiums, sprays - dozens</b>				
1995	24	240	26	271
1996	28	275	40	386
1997	28	305	34	356
1998	32	485	58	580
<b>1999</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>462</b>
<b>Other orchids, sprays<sup>4</sup> - dozens</b>				
1995	11	NA	NA	30
1996	7	NA	NA	37
1997	5	NA	NA	25
1998	4	NA	NA	52
<b>1999</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Dendrobiums, potted<sup>5</sup> - pots</b>				
1995	56	1,035	804	4,358
1996	63	1,200	1,131	5,185
1997	<sup>6</sup> 63	1,295	1,409	6,392
1998	63	NA	1,107	6,069
<b>1999</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>6,194</b>
<b>Phalaenopsis, potted<sup>7</sup> - pots</b>				
1995				
1996				
1997				
1998	20	NA	221	1,178
<b>1999</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>1,153</b>
<b>Other orchids, potted - pots</b>				
1995	52	1,115	1,085	4,994
1996	57	1,185	1,553	6,819
1997	56	1,235	1,295	6,020
1998	57	NA	951	4,831
<b>1999</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>9,090</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

# FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS

## FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS: Number of farms, area, quantity, and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99<sup>1</sup> -- Continued

Crop	Farms having sales <sup>2</sup>	Production area	Quantity sold	Value of sales
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 square feet</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
<b>LEI/INDIVIDUAL BLOOMS</b>				
<b>Carnations - blooms</b>				
1995	10	NA	11,200	590
1996	11	NA	10,000	538
1997	7	NA	7,500	410
1998	9	NA	6,800	448
<b>1999</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>396</b>
<b>Dendrobiums - blooms</b>				
1995	32	NA	22,400	716
1996	33	NA	24,700	740
1997	35	NA	24,800	725
1998	28	NA	28,900	855
<b>1999</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>21,700</b>	<b>663</b>
<b>Pikake - strands</b>				
1995	5	NA	61.3	169
1996	4	NA	21.7	86
1997 <sup>8</sup>				
1998	5	NA	55.6	128
<b>1999</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>Plumerias - blooms</b>				
1995	7	NA	19,500	489
1996	12	NA	29,900	717
1997	11	NA	31,800	833
1998	9	NA	23,800	601
<b>1999</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>931</b>
<b>Tuberose - blooms</b>				
1995	8	NA	8	8
1996	7	NA	8	8
1997	4	NA	8	8
1998	6	NA	19,500	912
<b>1999</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>20,400</b>	<b>959</b>
<b>Vanda, Miss Joaquim - blooms</b>				
1995	13	NA	22,500	677
1996	12	NA	22,200	627
1997	9	NA	22,300	657
1998	9	NA	10,900	292
<b>1999</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>11,200</b>	<b>392</b>
<b>Other lei/individual - blooms</b>				
1995	NA	NA	NA	1,294
1996	NA	NA	NA	1,235
1997	NA	NA	NA	1,188
1998	NA	NA	NA	249
<b>1999</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>474</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

# FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS

## FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS: Number of farms, area, quantity, and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99<sup>1</sup> -- Continued

Crop	Farms having sales <sup>2</sup>	Production area	Quantity sold	Value of sales
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 square feet</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
<b>FOLIAGE</b>				
<b>Potted, primarily for indoor or patio use<sup>9</sup></b>				
1995	76	7,540	NA	11,812
1996	75	7,495	NA	13,000
1997	60	6,395	NA	12,552
1998	74	5,035	NA	14,617
<b>1999</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>5,265</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>14,896</b>
<b>Potted, primarily for landscape use</b>				
1995	65	NA	NA	3,902
1996	62	NA	NA	3,527
1997	62	NA	NA	3,515
1998 <sup>10</sup>				
<b>1999<sup>10</sup></b>				
<b>Ti leaves, cut - leaves</b>				
1995	30	1,090	2,400	142
1996	36	1,480	3,100	218
1997	27	1,225	2,600	153
1998	41	2,585	6,000	412
<b>1999</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>5,800</b>	<b>459</b>
<b>Unfinished stock (for further growing on)</b>				
1995	21	25,600	NA	622
1996	19	20,000	NA	664
1997	16	17,205	NA	511
1998 <sup>10</sup>				
<b>1999<sup>10</sup></b>				
<b>Other greens, cut</b>				
1995	21	NA	NA	98
1996	24	NA	NA	171
1997	23	NA	NA	258
1998	35	NA	NA	374
<b>1999</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>116</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

# FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS

## FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS: Number of farms, area, quantity, and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99<sup>1</sup> -- Continued

Crop	Farms having sales <sup>2</sup>	Production area	Quantity sold	Value of sales
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 square feet</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
<b>POTTED FLOWERING PLANTS</b>				
<b>Anthuriums - pots</b>				
1995	16	68	61	97
1996	17	75	70	155
1997	21	190	140	390
1998	15	NA	113	321
<b>1999</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>495</b>
<b>Bromeliads<sup>11</sup> - pots</b>				
1995				
1996				
1997				
1998	8	NA	88	423
<b>1999</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>621</b>
<b>Chrysanthemums<sup>11</sup> - pots</b>				
1995				
1996				
1997				
1998	5	NA	127	573
<b>1999</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>675</b>
<b>Poinsettias - pots</b>				
1995	27	545	221	904
1996	27	600	243	952
1997	28	590	238	900
1998	30	NA	263	1,012
<b>1999</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>1,268</b>
<b>Other potted flowering plants</b>				
1995	39	NA	NA	2,294
1996	39	NA	NA	2,747
1997	40	NA	NA	2,461
1998	27	NA	NA	1,563
<b>1999</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>1,704</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

# FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS

## FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS: Number of farms, area, quantity, and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99<sup>1</sup> -- Continued

Crop	Farms having sales <sup>2</sup>	Production area	Quantity sold	Value of sales
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 square feet</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
<b>ORNAMENTALS &amp; TREES</b>				
1995	46	NA	NA	4,112
1996	43	NA	NA	1,741
1997	42	NA	NA	1,561
1998 <sup>10</sup>				
<b>1999<sup>10</sup></b>				
<b>PLANT RENTALS</b>				
1995	41	NA	NA	3,293
1996	44	NA	NA	3,690
1997	37	NA	NA	2,925
1998	45	NA	NA	4,715
<b>1999</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>3,227</b>
<b>OTHER NURSERY PRODUCTS<sup>12</sup></b>				
1995	96	NA	NA	7,218
1996	96	NA	NA	6,182
1997	88	NA	NA	6,764
1998 <sup>13</sup>	NA	NA	NA	13,267
<b>1999<sup>13</sup></b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>13,113</b>
<b>UNSPECIFIED SALES<sup>14</sup></b>				
1995				1,523
1996				1,366
1997				1,404
1998				1,479
<b>1999</b>				<b>753</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>				
1995	705			68,175
1996	690			68,870
1997	670			66,655
1998	745			73,207
<b>1999</b>	<b>855</b>			<b>75,363</b>

NA = Not available. <sup>1</sup> Beginning 1992, includes only producers having total sales of \$10,000 or more. <sup>2</sup> Number for each individual flower item is count of those having sales of that item during each year; "Total" is unduplicated count. <sup>3</sup> Included with "Other cut flowers" to avoid disclosure of individual operations. <sup>4</sup> Includes cattleyas, vanda hybrids, phalaenopsis, and paphiopedilums. <sup>5</sup> Includes in bud/bloom and community pots. <sup>6</sup> Revised. <sup>7</sup> Prior to 1998, included with "Other orchids, potted". <sup>8</sup> Included with "Other lei/individual" to avoid disclosure of individual operations. <sup>9</sup> Includes hanging baskets. <sup>10</sup> Included with "Other nursery products". <sup>11</sup> Prior to 1998, included with "Other potted flowering plants". <sup>12</sup> Includes bedding plants and other flowers or nursery products not elsewhere classified. <sup>13</sup> Includes "Potted, primarily for landscape use", "Unfinished stock (for further growing on)", and "Ornamentals & trees". <sup>14</sup> Beginning 1992, includes sales of growers greater than \$999 but less than \$10,000 which were not categorized.

# FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS

## FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS: Number of farms and growing area, by counties, 1995-99

Year	Farms	Greenhouse <sup>1</sup>	Artificial shade	Natural shade	Open field	Total area
	<i>Number</i>	<i>----- 1,000 square feet -----</i>		<i>----- Acres -----</i>		
<b>State</b>						
1995	705	3,770	24,215	15	2,040	2,698
1996	690	2,820	23,405	10	1,600	2,212
1997	670	2,805	23,885	10	1,535	2,158
1998	745	2,810	24,200	9	2,050	2,679
<b>1999</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>2,810</b>	<b>24,510</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>2,959</b>
<b>Counties:</b>						
<b>Hawaii</b>						
1995	333	2,910	18,880	15	1,115	1,630
1996	316	1,990	17,815	10	775	1,240
1997	312	2,000	18,805	10	875	1,363
1998	355	1,975	19,620	9	1,155	1,660
<b>1999</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1,950</b>	<b>20,435</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>1,946</b>
<b>Honolulu</b>						
1995	220	550	4,585	0	380	498
1996	211	540	4,910	0	350	475
1997	202	510	4,380	0	310	422
1998	205	480	3,810	0	415	514
<b>1999</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>3,235</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>509</b>
<b>Kauai</b>						
1995	46	40	375	0	95	105
1996	52	60	345	0	60	69
1997	50	60	355	0	55	65
1998	40	75	295	0	45	53
<b>1999</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Maui</b>						
1995	106	270	375	0	450	465
1996	111	230	335	0	415	428
1997	106	235	345	0	295	308
1998	145	280	475	0	435	452
<b>1999</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>436</b>

<sup>1</sup> Glass or glass substitute structure.

# FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS

## FLORICULTURE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS: Out-of-State sales, State of Hawaii, 1995-99 <sup>1</sup>

Commodity	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<i>1,000 dollars</i>					
Anthuriums, cut	10,395	9,705	10,945	9,795	<b>10,685</b>
Birds of Paradise	905	650	720	945	<b>710</b>
Cymbidiums	80	115	80	130	<b>110</b>
Dendrobiums, sprays	3,120	4,110	3,545	3,820	<b>2,875</b>
Oncidium					<b>270</b>
Foliage, cut:					
Ti leaves	720	635	670	475	<b>400</b>
Other cut greens	885	1,010	885	1,070	<b>845</b>
Foliage, potted	9,910	9,500	10,320	12,220	<b>12,785</b>
Ginger, red	1,000	675	765	810	<b>875</b>
Gingers, other	740	605	450	800	<b>890</b>
Heliconias	740	800	820	955	<b>970</b>
Potted orchids:					
Dendrobiums	3,325	2,965	3,510	4,360	<b>4,120</b>
Phalaenopsis					<b>285</b>
Other orchids	3,420	3,995	5,410	6,485	<b>5,395</b>
Proteas	1,675	1,625	2,025	2,405	<b>2,130</b>
Unfinished potted foliage stock	315	70	70	400	<b>355</b>
All other flowers and nursery products	1,755	1,930	1,185	2,510	<b>2,245</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,985</b>	<b>38,390</b>	<b>41,400</b>	<b>47,180</b>	<b>45,945</b>

<sup>1</sup> Based on F.O.B. island value. Includes both wholesale and retail sales. Does not include sales of cut flowers, leis, etc., purchased within the State and hand carried out.

## DENDROBIUM ORCHIDS: Sales and value, State of Hawaii, 1995-99 <sup>1</sup>

Year	Individual blossoms		Cut sprays		Potted plants				Total value
	Number sold	Value	Number sold	Value	In bud/bloom		Community pots		
					Number sold	Value	Number sold	Value	
	<i>Million blooms</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dozens</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>----- 1,000 dollars -----</i>	
1995	22.4	716	410	3,078	762	4,137	42	221	8,152
1996	24.7	740	383	2,797	1,025	4,595	106	590	8,722
1997	24.8	725	368	2,549	1,249	5,599	160	793	9,666
1998	28.9	855	419	2,864	1,025	5,663	82	406	9,788
1999	21.7	663	383	2,676	964	5,678	185	516	9,533

<sup>1</sup> Includes only producers with total sales of \$10,000 or more.